

ECLECTIC EDUCATIONAL SERIES.

MCGUFFEY'S<sup>®</sup>  
FIRST  
ECLECTIC READER.

REVISED EDITION.



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## SUGGESTIONS TO TEACHERS.

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This FIRST READER may be used in teaching reading by any of the methods in common use; but it is especially adapted to the Phonic Method, the Word Method, or a combination of the two.

I. PHONIC METHOD.—First teach the elementary sounds and their representatives, the letters marked with diacriticals, as they occur in the lessons; then, the formation of words by the combination of these sounds. For instance, teach the pupil to identify the characters *ä, ö, n, d, g, r,* and *th*, in Lesson I, as the representatives of certain elementary sounds; then, teach him to form words by their combination, and to identify them at sight. Use first the words at the head of the lesson, then other words, as, *nag, on, and*, etc. Pursue a similar course in teaching the succeeding lessons. Having read a few lessons in this manner, begin to teach the names of the letters and the spelling of words, and require the groups, "a man," "the man," "a pen," "the pen," to be read as a good reader would pronounce single words.

II. When one of the letters in the combinations *ou* or *ow*, is marked in the words at the head of the reading exercises, the other is silent. If neither is marked, the two letters represent a diphthong. All other unmarked vowels in the vocabularies, when in combination, are silent letters. In slate or blackboard work, the silent letters may be canceled.

III. WORD METHOD.—Teach the pupil to identify at sight the words placed at the head of the reading exercises, and to read these exercises without hesitation. Having read a few lessons, begin to teach the names of the letters and the spelling of words.

IV. WORD METHOD AND PHONIC METHOD COMBINED.—Teach the pupil to identify words and read sentences, as above. Having read a few lessons in this manner, begin to use the Phonic Method, combining it with the Word Method, by first teaching the words in each lesson as words; then, the elementary sounds, the names of the letters, and spelling.

V. Teach the pupil to use script letters in writing, when teaching the names of the letters and the spelling of words.

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## PREFACE.

IN presenting MCGUFFEY'S REVISED FIRST READER to the public, attention is invited to the following features:

1. Words of only two or three letters are used in the first lessons. Longer and more difficult ones are gradually introduced as the pupil gains aptness in the mastery of words.

2. A proper gradation has been carefully preserved. All new words are placed at the head of each lesson, to be learned before the lesson is read. Their number in the early lessons is very small, thus making the first steps easy. All words in these vocabularies are used in the text immediately following.

3. Carefully engraved script exercises are introduced for a double purpose. These should be used to teach the reading of script; and may also serve as copies in slate work.

4. The illustrations have been designed and engraved specially for the lessons in which they occur. Many of these engravings will serve admirably as the basis for oral lessons in language.

5. The type is large, strong, and distinct.

The credit for this revision is almost wholly due to the many friends of MCGUFFEY'S READERS,—eminent teachers and scholars, who have contributed suggestions and criticisms gained from their daily work in the schoolroom.

*Cincinnati, June, 1879.*

THE ALPHABET.

---

A	a	N	n
B	b	O	o
C	c	P	p
D	d	Q	q
E	e	R	r
F	f	S	s
G	g	T	t
H	h	U	u
I	i	V	v
J	j	W	w
K	k	X	x
L	l	Y	y
M	m	Z	z

Script Alphabet.

A B C D E F G

H I J K L M N

O P Q R S T U

V W X Y Z

a b c d e f g h i

j k l m n o p q

r s t u v w x y z

SCRIPT FIGURES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0<sub>(v)</sub>



(vi)

McGUFFEY'S  
FIRST READER.

LESSON I.



dōg                      the                      rān

ă    ǒ    n    d    ġ    r    th

The dog.

The dog ran.

## LESSON II.



eăt                      măt                      iş                      ון  
                                  e   t   i   m   ş

The cat.

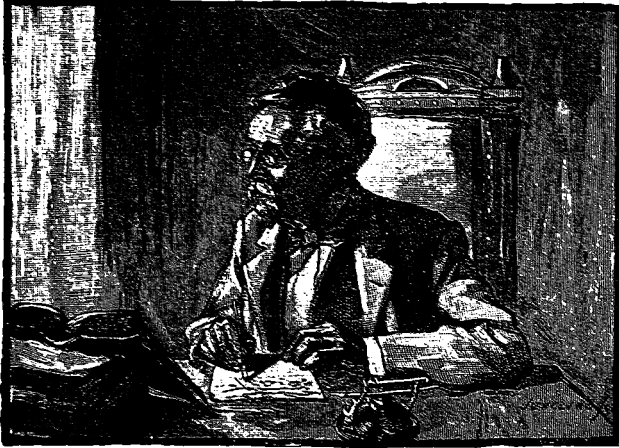
The mat.

Is the cat on the mat?

The cat is on the mat.



LESSON III.



it            hîş            pěn            hănd  
a            în            hăş            măn  
                 p            h            ă

The man.

A pen.

The man has a pen.

Is the pen in his hand?

It is in his hand.

## LESSON IV.



hĕn  
făt  
răt  
bŏx

bĭg            rŭn            frŏm            căn  
                  f            b            x            ŭ

A fat hen.

A big rat.

The fat hen is on the box.

The rat ran from the box.

Can the hen run?

LESSON V.



Răb      Ann      hăt      cătch      sēe  
                 ē      ch      s

See Rab! See Ann!  
See! Rab has the hat.  
Can Ann catch Rab?

## LESSON VI.

shē            păt            tōō            now  
lēt            mē

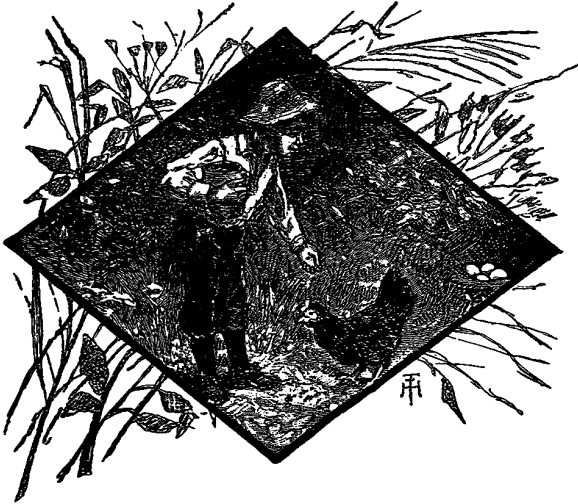


sh            oō            ow            l

Ann can catch Rab.  
See! She has the hat.  
Now Ann can pat Rab.  
Let me pat Rab, too.

## LESSON VII.

Nĕd            ěggs            blăck            lĕft  
fĕd            nĕst            thĕm            gĕt



will      a black hen      the nest  
w      ck

Ned has fed the hen.

She is a black hen.

She has left the nest.

See the eggs in the nest!

Will the hen let Ned get  
them?

## LESSON VIII.

hěad	hē	Năt
eòme	wĩth	ănd
	ò	



Let me get the black hat.  
Now Ned has it on his head,  
and he is a big man.

Come, Nat, see the big man  
with his black hat.

## LESSON IX. REVIEW.

pat	catch	has	left
hat	can	black	eggs
Rab	Ann	fed	get

Ned is on the box. He has a pen in his hand. A big rat is in the box. Can the dog catch the rat?

Come with me, Ann, and see the man with a black hat on his head.

The fat hen has left the nest. Run, Nat, and get the eggs.

## SLATE WORK.

The cat ran. Ann ran.

The man has a hat.

## LESSON X.



Něll      sōme

păn      hīm

yēs      dō

yōu      hăve

I      tō

ī      y      v      ō

Do you see Nell?

Yes; she has a pan with some eggs in it.

Let me have the pan and the eggs, will you, Nell?

Has the black hen left the nest?

I will now run to catch Rab. Will you run, too?



## LESSON XI.



O	whĭp	Bĕn
ŭp	still	sĭt
ĭf	stănd	Jĭp
	ō	wh
		j

O Ben! let me get in, will you?

Yes, if you will sit still.

Stand still, Jip, and let Ann get in.

Now, Ben, hand me the whip.

Get up, Jip!

## LESSON XII.

Kit'tỹ  
 nice  
 swēet  
 sīng  
 jūst  
 hāng  
 cāge  
 thēn



sōng            pět            pūt            nőt  
 k   ġ   ç   ā   ỹ   ng   ụ

Kitty has a nice pet. It can  
 sing a sweet song.

She has just fed it.

She will now put it in the  
 cage, and hang the cage up.  
 Then the cat can not catch it.

## LESSON XIII.

Tōm

tōp

Kit'ty's

āt

bäck

lōök

gōöd

döll

thīnk

spōt

th

n

ōō



Look at Tom and his dog.  
The dog has a black spot on  
his back. Do you think he is  
a good dog?

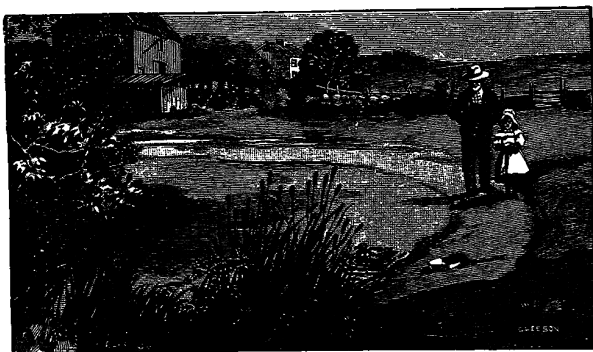
Tom has a big top, too. It  
is on the box with Kitty's doll.

## LESSON XIV.

sŭn	wē	how	pōnd
stōp	fôr	gō	swim
hēr	ŭs	hōt	dŭck
	ē	ô	

The sun is up. The man has fed the black hen and the fat duck.

Now the duck will swim in the pond. The hen has run to her nest.



Let us not stop at the pond now, for it is hot.

See how still it is! We will go to see Tom and his top.

## LESSON XV.

Jōhn	rōck	sēt	jūmp
fūn	mūst	māy	ūn'der
skīp	bānk	būt	toūch

O John! the sun has just set. It is not hot, now.

Let us run and jump. I think it is fun to run, and skip, and jump.

See the duck on the pond! Her nest is up on the bank, under the rock.

We must not touch the nest, but we may look at it.

## LESSON XVI. REVIEW.

The sun has set, and the pond is still.

John, Ned, Ben, Tom, and Nell stand on the bank, and look at the duck.

The dog with a black spot on his back, is with Tom. See! Tom has his hat in his hand. He has left his big top on the box.

Kitty's doll is on the rock.

Nell has put her pet in the cage. It will sing a sweet song. The duck has her nest under the rock.

It is not hot now. Let us run, and skip, and jump on the bank. Do you not think it is fun?

## LESSON XVII.

äre ink möss this tüb upset'  
ä

## SLATE WORK.

The pen and the ink are on the stand. Is this a good pen? The moss is on the rock. This duck can swim. Ben upset the tub.

## LESSON XVIII.

nüt did shüt shall löst föx  
mën mēt stēp in'to hünt mūd

## SLATE WORK.

Will the dog hunt a fox? Ben lost his hat. Shall I shut the box? I met him on the step. Did you jump into the mud? I have a nut. I met the men.

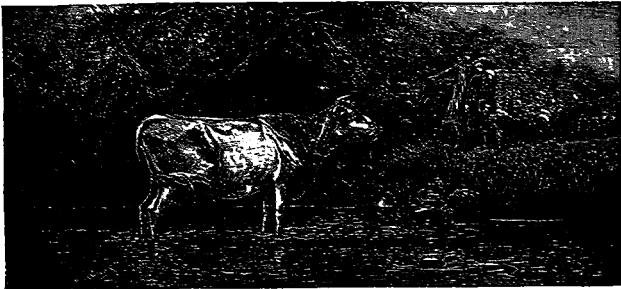
## LESSON XIX.

Kāte	ōld	nō	ḡrass
dēar	likes	bē	drīnk
mīlk	cow	out	gīveṣ
	à		

O Kate! the old cow is in the pond: see her drink! Will she not come out to get some grass?

No, John, she likes to be in the pond. See how still she stands!

The dear old cow gives us sweet milk to drink.





## LESSON XX.



mam mā'	lärge	ăș	pa pä
ärmsș	ride	fär	bärn
bōth	Prinçe	trōt	yōur

Papa, will you let me ride with you on Prince? I will sit still in your arms.

See, mamma! We are both on Prince. How large he is!

Get up, Prince! You are not too fat to trot as far as the barn.

## LESSON XXI.



ðf (ðv)      thăt      töss      fall  
 well      Făn'nÿ      ball      wall  
 waş      pret'tÿ (prît-)      ðone      what  
                  a      a

O Fanny, what a pretty ball!  
 Yes; can you catch it, Ann?  
 Toss it to me, and see. I will  
 not let it fall.

That was well done.

Now, Fanny, toss it to the top of the wall, if you can.

## LESSON XXII.



hăd	wěnt	eall	might
flăġ	nēar	swăm	swing

Did you call us, mamma?

I went with Tom to the pond.  
I had my doll, and Tom had  
his flag.

The fat duck swam to the  
bank, and we fed her. Did you  
think we might fall into the  
pond?

We did not go too near, did  
we, Tom?

May we go to the swing, now,  
mamma?

**LESSON XXIII.**

hēre	bănd	hēar	hôrse
plāy	they	pāss	whêre
frōnt	fīne	hōpe	eōmes
	ê	e	

Here comes the band! Shall  
we call mamma and Fanny  
to see it?



Let us stand still, and hear the men play as they pass.

I hope they will stop here and play for us.

See the large man in front of the band, with his big hat. What has he in his hand? How fine he looks!

Look, too, at the man on that fine horse.

If the men do not stop, let us go with them and see where they go.

## LESSON XXIV.



Bèss	hăp'pÿ	māke	eärt
tènt	wōods	lit'tle	vēr'ÿ
bēd	Rōb'ert	gōne	draw

Bess and Robert are very happy: papa and mamma have gone to the woods with them.

Robert has a big tent and a

flag, and Bess has a little bed for her doll.

Jip is with them. Robert will make him draw Bess and her doll in the cart.

## LESSON XXV.

Jāmeſ

māde

m̄y

spōrt

lāp

doll'ſ



Mā'rŷ

ſāng

lāy

spāde

dīg

ſānd

said (sēd)

y

“Kate, will you play with me?”

said James. "We will dig in the sand with this little spade. That will be fine sport."

"Not now, James," said Kate; "for I must make my doll's bed. Get Mary to play with you."

James went to get Mary to play with him. Then Kate made the doll's bed.

She sang a song to her doll, and the doll lay very still in her lap.

Did the doll hear Kate sing?

#### LESSON XXVI.

its shāde broök picks all  
 bȳ hĕlp stōneş glād sŏft

Kate has left her doll in its little bed, and has gone to play





with Mary and James. They are all in the shade, now, by the brook.

James digs in the soft sand with his spade, and Mary picks up little stones and puts them in her lap.

James and Mary are glad to see Kate. She will help them pick up stones and dig, by the little brook.

## LESSON XXVII. REVIEW

“What shall we do?” said Fanny to John. “I do not like to sit still. Shall we hunt for eggs in the barn?”

“No,” said John; “I like to play on the grass. Will not papa let us catch Prince, and go to the big woods?”

“We can put the tent in the cart, and go to some nice spot where the grass is soft and sweet.”

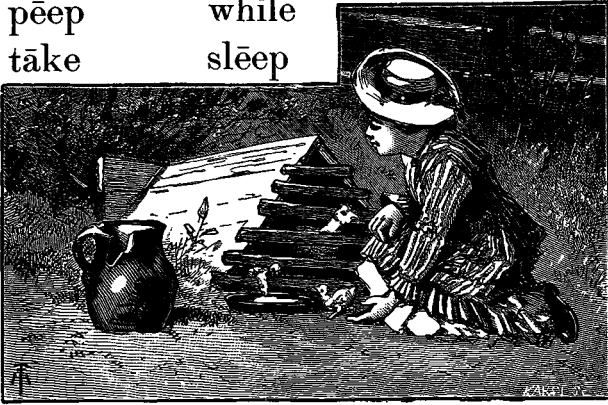
“That will be fine,” said Fanny. “I will get my doll, and give her a ride with us.”

“Yes,” said John, “and we will get mamma to go, too. She will hang up a swing for us in the shade.”

## LESSON XXVIII.

pēep  
tāke

while  
slēep



tūck    sāfe    ōh    wēt    fēet  
chīck    eān't    fēelz    wīng

Peep, peep! Where have you gone, little chick? Are you lost? Can't you get back to the hen?

Oh, here you are! I will take you back. Here, hen, take this little chick under your wing.

Now, chick, tuck your little,

wet feet under you, and go to sleep for a while.

Peep, peep! How safe the little chick feels now!

LESSON XXIX.



wīnd	tīme	têre	fěnce
kīte	hīgh	eēs	brīght
flīes	whȳ	dāy	shīnes

This is a fine day. The sun shines bright. There is a good wind, and my kite flies high. I can just see it.

The sun shines in my eyes; I will stand in the shade of this high fence.

Why, here comes my dog! He was under the cart. Did you see him there?

What a good time we have had! Are you not glad that we did not go to the woods with John?

**SLATE WORK.**

The pond is still. How it shines in the hot sun! Let us go into the woods where we can sit in the shade.

## LESSON XXX.



wish	f̄loat	tie	knōw
rōpe	bōat	tr̄y	shōre
ḡive	pōle	dōn't	puḡh
dr̄ag	wōn't	ōar	f̄un'n̄y

“Kate, I wish we had a boat to put the dolls in. Don't you?”

“I know what we can do. We can get the little tub, and tie a

rope to it, and drag it to the pond. This will float with the dolls in it, and we can get a pole to push it from the shore."

"What a funny boat, Kate! A tub for a boat, and a pole for an oar! Won't it upset?"

"We can try it, Nell, and see."

"Well, you get the tub, and I will get a pole and a rope. We will put both dolls in the tub, and give them a ride."

**SLATE WORK.**

The dolls had a nice ride to the pond. A soft wind made the tub float out. Nell let the pole fall on the tub, and upset it.

## LESSON XXXI.

bound	Rōse	called	gōt
drown	found	brāve	eāme



Pōn'tō	jūmped	mouth
a round'	brōught	wa'ter

“Here, Ponto! Here, Ponto!”  
 Kate called to her dog. “Come,  
 and get the dolls out of the  
 pond.”



Rose went under, but she did not drown. Bess was still on the top of the water.

Ponto came with a bound, and jumped into the pond. He swam around, and got Bess in his mouth, and brought her to the shore.

Ponto then found Rose, and brought her out, too.

Kate said, "Good, old Ponto! Brave old dog!"

What do you think of Ponto?

**LESSON XXXII.**

Jūne	Lū'çy's̄	âir	kind
trēes̄	sing'ing	blūe	whĕn
pūre	says̄ (sĕz)	skȳ	pie'nĭe
	ū	â	



What a bright June day!  
The air is pure. The sky is  
as blue as it can be.

Lucy and her mamma are in  
the woods. They have found a  
nice spot, where there is some  
grass.

They sit in the shade of the  
trees, and Lucy is singing.

The trees are not large, but they make a good shade.

Lucy's kind mamma says that they will have a picnic when her papa can get a tent.

LESSON XXXIII. REVIEW.

James and Robert have gone into the shade of a high wall to play ball.

Mary and Lucy have come up from the pond near by, with brave old Ponto, to see them play.

When they toss the ball up in the air, and try to catch it, Ponto runs to get it in his mouth.

Now the ball is lost. They all look for it under the trees

and in the grass; but they can not see it. Where can it be?

See! Ponto has found it. Here he comes with it. He will lay it at little Lucy's feet, or put it in her hand.

LESSON XXXIV.

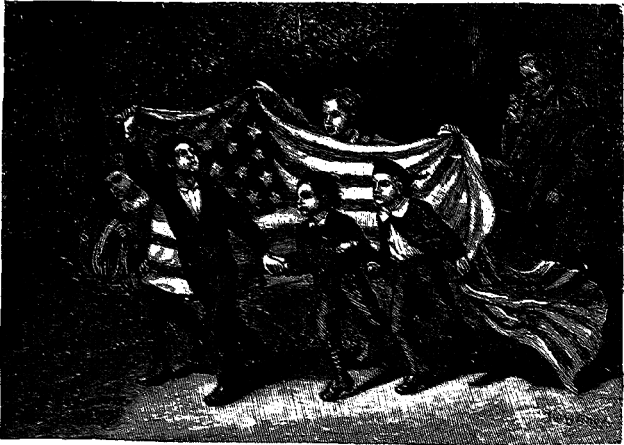
boy	our	spoil	hư räh'
ōwn	coil	noise	fōurth
sũch	join	thănk	a bout'
hoist	pāy	Ju lỹ'	plāy'ing
		oi	

“Papa, may we have the big flag?” said James.

“What can my little boy do with such a big flag?”

“Hoist it on our tent, papa. We are playing Fourth of July.”

“Is that what all this noise



is about? Why not hoist your own flags?"

"Oh! they are too little."

"You might spoil my flag."

"Then we will all join to pay for it. But we will not spoil it, papa."

"Take it, then, and take the coil of rope with it."

"Oh! thank you. Hurrah for the flag, boys!"

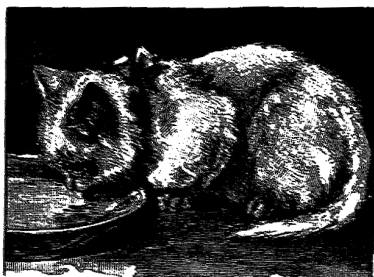
## LESSON XXXV.

fīn'ished

bōn'net

lē's'on

sāved



white

a wāy'

I've

ām

wōrk

seām'per

rēad'ŷ

gār'den

## THE WHITE KITTEN.

*Kitty, my pretty, white kitty,*

*Why do you scamper away?  
I've finished my work and my lesson,  
And now I am ready for play.*

*Come, kitty, my own little kitty,*

*I've saved you some milk come and see,  
Now drink while I put on my bonnet,  
And play in the garden with me.*

## LESSON XXXVI.



eâre      al'wāys      line      Fränk  
 rōw      been (bĭn)      keeps      hōme

Frank has a pretty boat. It is white, with a black line near the water.

He keeps it in the pond, near his home. He always takes good care of it.

Frank has been at work in the garden, and will now row a while.





## LESSON XXXVII.

můch      one (wůn)      yět      hůn'grŷ  
 sēen      ġrānd'mā      eōrn      wōuld

o

“What is that?” said Lucy, as she came out on the steps. “Oh, it is a little boat! What a pretty one it is!”

“I will give it to you when it is finished,” said John, kindly. “Would you like to have it?”

“Yes, very much, thank you, John. Has grandma seen it?”

“Not yet; we will take it to her by and by. What have you in your pan, Lucy?”

“Some corn for my hens, John; they must be very hungry by this time.”

## LESSON XXXVIII.



mār'ket      brēad  
 bās'ket      bōught  
 mēat  
 tēa  
 trȳ'ing  
 tēll  
 whĭch

James has been to market with his mamma.

She has bought some bread, some meat, and some tea, which are in the basket on her arm.

James is trying to tell his mamma what he has seen in the market.

## LESSON XXXIX.

rēads̄      sō      weârş      plēaşe

could      hâir

fâst      lôve

ēaş'ÿ      ġrây

châir      who

ġlâss'es̄



See my dear, old grandma in her easy-chair! How gray her hair is! She wears glasses when she reads.

She is always kind, and takes such good care of me that I like to do what she tells me.

When she says, "Robert, will you get me a drink?" I run as fast as I can to get it for her. Then she says, "Thank you, my boy."

Would you not love a dear, good grandma, who is so kind? And would you not do all you could to please her?

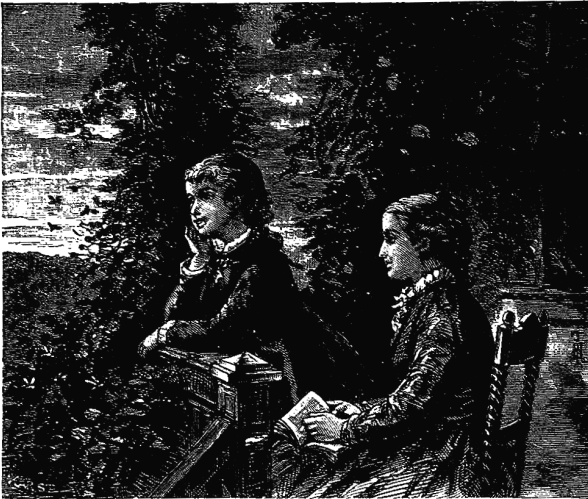
LESSON XL.

dòes wòn'der mòth'er òth'er  
 bēe hòn'ey līs'ten flow'er

"Come here, Lucy, and listen! What is in this flower?"

"O mother! it is a bee. I wonder how it came to be shut up in the flower!"

"It went into the flower for



some honey, and it may be it went to sleep. Then the flower shut it in.

“The bee likes honey as well as we do, but it does not like to be shut up in the flower.

“Shall we let it out, Lucy?”

“Yes; then it can go to other flowers, and get honey.”

## LESSON XLI.



bĕst      hĭtched      thĕir      should  
 ôr      rid'ing      live      hōlds  
 hāy      driv'ing      tight      ĕar'ly.

Here come Frank and James White. Do you know where they live?

Frank is riding a horse, and James is driving one hitched to

a cart. They are out very early in the day. How happy they are!

See how well Frank rides, and how tight James holds the lines!


The boys should be kind to their horses. It is not best to whip them.

When they have done riding, they will give the horses some hay or corn.

**SLATE WORK.**

Some horses can trot very fast. Would you like to ride fast? One day I saw a dog hitched to a little cart. The cart had some corn in it.

## LESSON XLII.

lōok'ing	thōught	pick'ing
hēard		chirp
wēre		tōld
sēarch		dēar'ly
yoŭng		gīrl
lōved		bīrdᶑ
chil'dren		be sīdeᶑ'

A little girl went in search of flowers for her mother. It was early in the day, and the grass was wet. Sweet little birds were singing all around her.

And what do you think she found besides flowers? A nest with young birds in it.

While she was looking at



them, she heard the mother bird chirp, as if she said, "Do not touch my children, little girl, for I love them dearly."

The little girl now thought how dearly her own mother loved her.

So she left the birds. Then, picking some flowers, she went home, and told her mother what she had seen and heard.

## LESSON XLIII.

e <u>i</u> ght	àsk	àft'er	town
pàst	äh	tĭck'et	rĭght
hālġ	twø	trāin	dĭng
		light'ning	

"Mamma, will you go to town?"

"What do you ask for a ticket on your train?"



“Oh! we will give you a ticket, mamma.”

“About what time will you get back?”

“At half past eight.”

“Ah! that is after bedtime. Is this the fast train?”

“Yes, this is the lightning train.”

“Oh! that is too fast for me.”

“What shall we get for you in town, mamma?”

“A big basket, with two good little children in it.”

“All right! Time is up! Ding, ding!”

## LESSON XLIV.

schōol

ē'ven (ē'vn)

thrēe

rōom

small



bōok

tēach'er

nōon

rudē

rēad'ing

pōor

It is noon, and the school is out. Do you see the children

at play? Some run and jump, some play ball, and three little girls play school under a tree.

What a big room for such a small school!

Mary is the teacher. They all have books in their hands, and Fanny is reading.

They are all good girls, and would not be rude even in playing school.

Kate and Mary listen to Fanny as she reads from her book.

What do you think she is reading about? I will tell you. It is about a poor little boy who was lost in the woods.

When Fanny has finished, the three girls will go home.

In a little while, too, the boys will give up their playing.

## LESSON XLV.



ăp'ple	mew	tēașe	erăck'er
down	new	sil'ly	a slēep'
wants	eallș	knew	frīendș
up ōn'	flew	Pöll	Pöll'ly

Lucy has a new pet. Do you know what kind of bird it is? Lucy calls her Polly.

Polly can say, "Poor Poll! Poor

Poll! Polly wants a cracker;" and she can mew like a cat.

But Polly and the cat are not good friends. One day Polly flew down, and lit upon the cat's back when she was asleep.

I think she knew the cat would not like that, and she did it to tease her.

When Lucy pets the cat, Polly flies up into the old apple tree, and will not come when she calls her. Then Lucy says, "What a silly bird!"

**LESSON XLVI. REVIEW.**

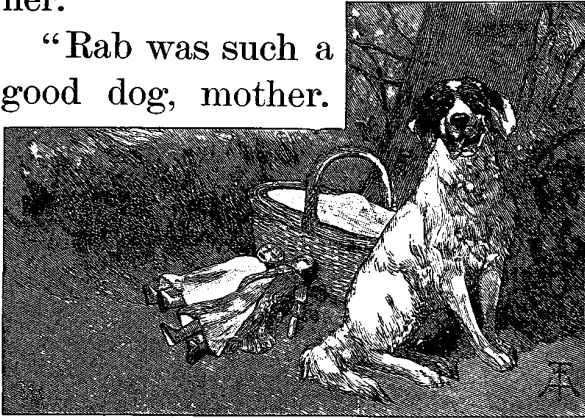
"Well, children, did you have a nice time in the woods?"

"Oh yes, mother, such a good time! See what sweet flowers

we found, and what soft moss. The best flowers are for grand-ma. Won't they please her?"

"Yes; and it will please grand-ma to know that you thought of her."

"Rab was such a good dog, mother.



We left him under the big tree by the brook, to take care of the dolls and the basket.

"When we came back, they were all safe. No one could get them while Rab was there.

We gave him some of the crackers from the basket.

“O mother, how the birds did sing in the woods!

“Fanny said she would like to be a bird, and have a nest in a tree. But I think she would want to come home to sleep.”

“If she were a bird, her nest would be her home. But what would mother do, I wonder, without her little Fanny?”

LESSON XLVII.

bēach	shēlls	thēsē	sēat
wāvēs	gō'ing	ěv'er	sēa
watch	ē'ven ing	lā'zŷ	side

These boys and girls live near the sea. They have been to the





beach. It is now evening, and they are going home.

John, who sits on the front seat, found some pretty shells. They are in the basket by his side.

Ben White is driving. He holds the lines in one hand, and his whip in the other.

Robert has his hat in his hand, and is looking at the horses. He thinks they are very lazy; they do not trot fast.

The children are not far from home. In a little while the sun will set, and it will be bedtime.

Have you ever been at the seaside? Is it not good sport to watch the big waves, and to play on the wet sand?

**LESSON XLVIII.**

lǒg̃	quí'et	proud	pulled
fish	stǔmp	rív'er	fä'ther

One evening Frank's father said to him, "Frank, would you like to go with me to catch some fish?"



“Yes; may I go? and with you, father?”

“Yes, Frank, with me.”

“Oh, how glad I am!”

Here they are, on the bank of a river. Frank has just pulled a fine fish out of the water. How proud he feels!

See what a nice, quiet spot they have found. Frank has the stump of a big tree for his

seat, and his father sits on a log near by. They like the sport.

## LESSON XLIX.

rāin	out'side	ōf'ten	pīt'ter
sāy	wīn'dow	sound	pāt'ter
drōps	sōme'times	ōn'ly	mū'sic

## SLATE WORK.

I wish, Mamma you would tell me where the rain comes from. Does it come from the sky? And when the little drops pitter-patter on the window do you think they are playing with me? I can not work or read, for I love to listen to them. I often think their sound is pretty music. But the rain keeps children at home and sometimes I do not like that; then,

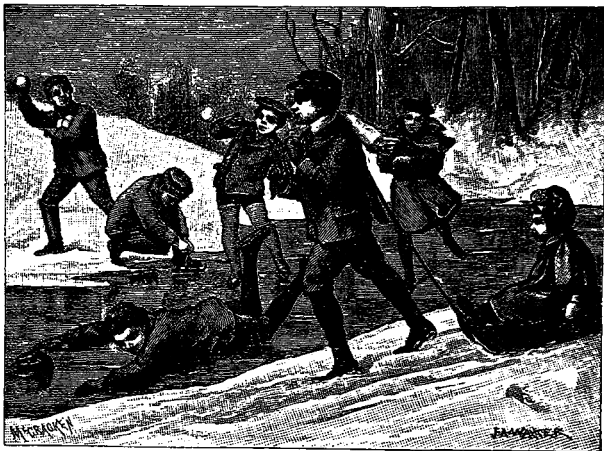
The little raindrops only say,  
 "Pit, pitter, patter, pat;  
 While we play on the out-side,  
 Why can't you play on that?"

## LESSON L.

slēd	thrōw	wīn'ter	hūrt
īce	eōv'er	Hēn'rŷ	nĕxt
skāte	ġround	mĕr'rŷ	snōw
sīs'ter	lāugh'ing (lāf'ing)		pāir

I like winter, when snow and ice cover the ground. What fun it is to throw snowballs, and to skate on the ice!

See the boys and girls! How merry they are! Henry has his sled, and draws his little sister. There they go!



I think Henry is kind, for his sister is too small to skate.

Look! Did you see that boy fall down? But I see he is not hurt, for he is laughing.

Some other boys have just come to join in the sport. See them put on their skates.

Henry says, that he hopes his father will get a pair of skates for his sister next winter.

## LESSON LI.

paw polite'

means isn't

speak sir

shake Fido

tricks teach

dinner

Ellen

bowwow



Ellen, do look at Fido! He sits up in a chair, with my hat on. He looks like a little boy; but it is only Fido.

Now see him shake hands. Give me your paw, Fido. How do you do, sir? Will you take dinner with us, Fido? Speak!

Fido says, "Bowwow," which means, "Thank you, I will."

Isn't Fido a good dog, Ellen? He is always so polite.

When school is out, I will try to teach him some other tricks.

## LESSON LII.

puss shĕd

pāin wāy

stōle saw

hĭd ēat

Hăt'tie

sŭf'fer

sŏr'rŷ

some'thing eąght tried Nĕ'rō

"O Hattie! I just saw a large





rat in the shed; and old Nero tried to catch it."

"Did he catch it, Frank?"

"No; Nero did not; but the old cat did."

"My cat?"

"No, it was the other one."

"Do tell me how she got it, Frank. Did she run after it?"

"No, that was not the way. Puss was hid on a big box. The rat stole out, and she jumped at it and caught it."

"Poor rat! It must have been very hungry; it came out to get something to eat."

"Why, Hattie, you are not sorry puss got the rat, are you?"

"No, I can not say I am sorry she got it; but I do not like to see even a rat suffer pain."

## LESSON LIII.

rōll	buīld	ḡrānd'pā	hārd
fōam	shīps	houş'eş	lōng
sāil	breāk	wōod'en	blōw

Mary and Lucy have come down to the beach with their grandpa. They live in a town near the sea.

Their grandpa likes to sit on the large rock, and watch the big ships as they sail far away on the blue sea. Sometimes he sits there all day long.

The little girls like to dig in the sand, and pick up pretty shells. They watch the waves as they roll up on the beach, and break into white foam.

They sometimes make little



houses of sand, and build walls around them; and they dig wells with their small wooden spades.

They have been picking up shells for their little sister. She is too young to come to the beach.

I think all children like to play by the seaside when the sun is bright, and the wind does not blow too hard.

## LESSON LIV.

asked

four

night

lad

cents

fif'ty



want'ed

Wil'lie's

rāb'bits

eār'ried

tēll'ing

mās'ter

One day, Willie's father saw a boy at the market with four little white rabbits in a basket.

He thought these would be nice pets for Willie; so he asked the lad how much he wanted for his rabbits.

The boy said, "Only fifty cents, sir."

Willie's father bought them, and carried them home.

Here you see the rabbits and their little master. He has a pen for them, and always shuts them in it at night to keep them safe.

He gives them bread and grass to eat. They like grass, and will take it from his hand. He has called in a little friend to see them.

Willie is telling him about their funny ways.

**SLATE WORK.**

Some rabbits are as white as snow, some are black, and others have white and black spots. What soft, kind eyes they have!

## LESSON LV.



bush      eŭn'ning      plāce      shōw  
 find      brō'ken      ō'ver      bring  
     a gāin' (a gēn')      fās'ten (fās'n)

“Come here, Rose. Look down into this bush.”

“O Willie! a bird's nest! What

cunning, little eggs! May we take it, and show it to mother?"

"What would the old bird do, Rose, if she should come back and not find her nest?"

"Oh, we would bring it right back, Willie!"

"Yes; but we could not fasten it in its place again. If the wind should blow it over, the eggs would get broken."

#### LESSON LVI.

ströng round dr̄y bill wōrked  
sëndſ elawſ flit Gōd spring

"How does the bird make the nest so strong, Willie?"

"The mother bird has her bill and her claws to work with, but

she would not know how to make the nest if God did not teach her. Do you see what it is made of?"

"Yes, Willie, I see some horse-hairs and some dry grass. The old bird must have worked hard to find all the hairs, and make them into such a pretty, round nest."

"Shall we take the nest, Rose?"

"Oh no, Willie! We must not take it; but we will come and look at it again, some time."

**SLATE WORK.**

God made the little birds to sing,  
And flit from tree to tree;  
Tis He who sends them in the spring  
To sing for you and me.



## LESSON LVII.

fěath'ers a gō' fly wōrm erumb  
 fēed'ing ũg'ly ōff fēed brown  
 gūess things



“Willie, when I was feeding the birds just now, a little brown bird flew away with a crumb in its bill.”

“Where did it go, Rose?”

“I don’t know; away off, somewhere.”

“I can guess where, Rose. Don’t you know the nest we saw some days ago? What do you think is in it now?”

“O Willie, I know! Some little brown birds. Let us go and see them.”

“All right; but we must not go too near. There! I just saw the old bird fly out of the bush. Stand here, Rose. Can you see?”

“Why, Willie, what ugly little things! What big mouths they have, and no feathers!”

“Keep still, Rose. Here comes the old bird with a worm in her bill. How hard she must work to feed them all!”

## LESSON LVIII.

fall'ing	counts	wōes	nigh
be gūn'	griēfs	stārș	tēar
mōrn'ing	Lōrd	ēach	joys

When the stars at set of sun  
 Watch you from on high,  
 When the morning has begun,  
 Think the Lord is nigh.

All you do and all you say,  
 He can see and hear:  
 When you work and when you play,  
 Think the Lord is near.

All your joys and griefs He knows,  
 Counts each falling tear,  
 When to Him you tell your woes,  
 Know the Lord will hear.

## LESSON LIX.

whis'tle (whis'l)

pock'et wil'low



nōte

filled

dēad

sick

walk

ěv'er y

blew

lāne

lāme

tāk'ing

eāne

tōok

One day, when Mary was taking a walk down the lane, trying to sing her doll to sleep,

she met Frank, with his basket and cane.

Frank was a poor, little, lame boy. His father and mother were dead. His dear, old grandma took care of him, and tried to make him happy.

Every day, Mary's mother filled Frank's basket with bread and meat, and a little tea for his grandma.

"How do you do, Frank?" said Mary. "Don't make a noise; my doll is going to sleep. It is just a little sick to-day."

"Well, then, let us whistle it to sleep." And Frank, taking a willow whistle out of his pocket, blew a long note.

"Oh, how sweet!" cried Mary. "Do let me try."

## LESSON LX.

tûrned	fāçe	eried	lōw
al'mōst	sōōn	mōre	erȳ
once (wŭns)	be eause'		

“Yes, Mary, I will give it to you, because you are so good to my grandma.”

“Oh! thank you very much.” Mary blew and blew a long time. “I can’t make it whistle,” said she, almost ready to cry.

“Sometimes they will whistle, and sometimes they won’t,” said Frank. “Try again, Mary.”

She tried once more, and the whistle made a low, sweet sound. “It whistles!” she cried.

In her joy, she had turned the doll’s face down, and its eyes



shut tight, as if it had gone to sleep.

“There!” cried Frank, “I told you the way to put a doll to sleep, is to whistle to it.”

“So it is,” said Mary. “Dear, little thing; it must be put in its bed now.”

So they went into the house. Frank’s basket was soon filled, and he went home happy.

## LESSON LXI.



stōod	hīm sĕlf'	flăp'ping	first
twĕlve	flăpped	wălked	flăp
obey'	bĕt'ter	Chĭp'pÿ	fōod
stōne	be fōre'	chĭck'ens	kĕpt

There was once a big, white hen that had twelve little chickens. They were very small, and



the old hen took good care of them. She found food for them in the daytime, and at night kept **them** under her wings.

One day, this old hen took her chickens down to a small brook. She thought the air from the water would do them good.

When they got to the brook, they walked on the bank a little while. It was very pretty on the other side of the brook, and the old hen thought she would take her children over there.

There was a large stone in the brook: she thought it would be easy for them to jump to that stone, and from it to the other side.

So she jumped to the stone, and told the children to come after her. For the first time, she found that they would not obey her.

She flapped her wings, and cried, "Come here, all of you! Jump upon this stone, as I did. We can then jump to the other side. Come, now!"

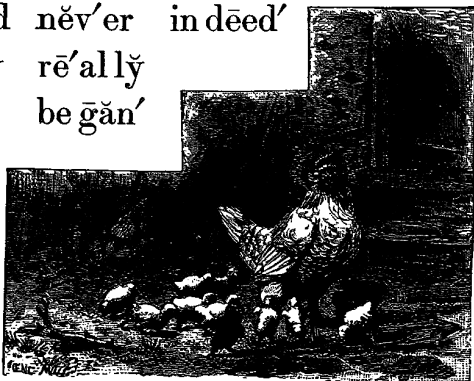
"O mother! we can't, we can't, we can't!" said all the little chickens.

"Yes you can, if you try," said the old hen. "Just flap your wings, as I did, and you can jump over."

"I am flapping my wings," said Chippy, who stood by himself; "but I can't jump any better than I could before."

## LESSON LXII.

chirped nĕv'er in dĕed'  
 slōw'ly rĕ'all'y  
 brōod be gān'  
 dīd n't  
 ūse  
 dōor  
 bīte  
 piĕce



“I never saw such children,”  
 said the old hen. “You don’t  
 try at all.”

“We can’t jump so far, moth-  
 er. Indeed we can’t, we can’t!”  
 chirped the little chickens.

“Well,” said the old hen, “I  
 must give it up.” So she jumped  
 back to the bank, and walked  
 slowly home with her brood.

“I think mother asked too much of us,” said one little chicken to the others.

“Well, I tried,” said Chippy.

“We didn’t,” said the others; “it was of no use to try.”

When they got home, the old hen began to look about for something to eat. She soon found, near the back door, a piece of bread.

So she called the chickens, and they all ran up to her, each one trying to get a bite at the piece of bread.

“No, no!” said the old hen. “This bread is for Chippy. He is the only one of my children that really tried to jump to the stone.”

## LESSON LXIII.



lâst      slâtes      wright      wâste  
 nēat      tāk'en      elēan      lēarn  
           rēad'er      pâr'ents      sēe'ond

We have come to the last lesson in this book. We have finished the First Reader.

You can now read all the lessons in it, and can write them on your slates.

Have you taken good care of your book? Children should always keep their books neat and clean.

Are you not glad to be ready for a new book?

Your parents are very kind to send you to school. If you are good, and if you try to learn, your teacher will love you, and you will please your parents.

Be kind to all, and do not waste your time in school.

When you go home, you may ask your parents to get you a Second Reader.

## PHONIC CHART.

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### LONG VOCALS.

<p>ā, as in āte.          â, “ eāre.          ä, “ ärm.          â, “ lâst.          a, “ all.          ē, “ ēve.</p>		<p>ē, as in ērr.          ī, “ īce.          ō, “ ōde.          ū, “ ūse.          û, “ bûrn.          oō, “ foōl.</p>
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### SHORT VOCALS.

<p>ă, as in ăm.          ě, “ ěnd.          ĭ, “ ĭn.</p>		<p>ö, as in ödd.          ŭ, “ ŭp.          oö, “ loök.</p>
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### DIPHTHONGS.

oi, oy, as in oil, boy. | ou, ow, as in out, now.

### ASPIRATES.

<p>f, as in fife.          h, “ hīm.          k, “ kīte.          p, “ pīpe.          s, “ sāme.</p>		<p>t, as in tăt.          sh, “ shē.          ch, “ chăt.          th, “ thīck.          wh, “ whȳ.</p>
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## SUBVOCALLS.

b, as in bīb.	v, as in vālvē.
d, " dīd.	th, " thīs.
g, " gīg.	z, " zīnē.
j, " jūg.	z, " āzūrē.
n, " nīnē.	r, " rānē.
m, " māīm.	w, " wē.
ng, " hāng.	y, " yēt.
l, as in lūll.	

## SUBSTITUTES.

a, for ǒ, as in wha <u>t</u> .	ÿ, for ī, as in mÿ <u>th</u> .
ê, " â, " thê <u>r</u> e.	e, " k, " e <u>an</u> .
e, " â, " fe <u>in</u> t.	ç, " s, " ç <u>ite</u> .
ī, " ē, " pol <u>ic</u> e.	çh, " sh, " çh <u>ai</u> se.
ī, " ē, " s <u>ir</u> .	eh, " k, " eh <u>ao</u> s.
ô, " ũ, " s <u>on</u> .	ğ, " j, " ğ <u>em</u> .
o, " ō, " t <u>o</u> .	n, " ng, " <u>in</u> k.
o, " ō, " w <u>ol</u> f.	s, " z, " a <u>ş</u> .
ô, " a, " f <u>o</u> r <u>k</u> .	s, " sh, " s <u>ur</u> e.
ō, " û, " w <u>o</u> r <u>k</u> .	x, " ğz, " ex <u>æ</u> t.
u, " ō, " f <u>u</u> ll.	gh, " f, " l <u>au</u> gh.
u, " ō, " r <u>u</u> de.	ph, " f, " phl <u>o</u> x.
ÿ, " ī, " fl <u>y</u> .	qu, " k, " p <u>iqu</u> e.
qu, for kw, as in qu <u>it</u> .	